Minnesota

- 1. HMA Managed Medicaid Opportunity Assessment for Minnesota
- 2. <u>Medicaid Plan Financials</u>
 - a. Minnesota Medicaid Managed Care Plan Financials, 2022
 - b. Minnesota Medicaid Managed Care Plan Financials, 2021
- 3. <u>RFP Developments and Analysis</u>
- 4. Medicaid Plan Enrollment Update
 - a. Enrollment in Minnesota Managed Medicaid, 2016-22, Aug-23
 - b. Enrollment in Minnesota Managed Medicaid by Plan, 2016-22, Aug-23
 - c. Minnesota Medicaid Market Share by Total Enrollment, August 2023
- 5. <u>Medicaid Fee For Service vs. Managed Care Penetration</u> a. Minnesota Fiscal Expenditure and Enrollment, 2014-22
- 6. <u>SNPs and Dual Eligibles</u>
 - a. Minnesota SNP Enrollment by Plan, March 2023

1. MANAGED CARE OPPORTUNITY ASSESSMENT (UPDATED 11-07-23)

Minnesota awarded Medicaid managed care contracts for the 80 counties outside the metro Twin Cities area for the Medical Assistance (MA), the state's traditional Medicaid managed care program, and MinnesotaCare, the state's Basic Health Program, as well as its Minnesota Senior Health Options (MSHO)/Minnesota Senior Care Plus (MSC+) program, to Blue Plus, HealthPartners, Itasca Medical Care, Medica, PrimeWest Health, South Country Health Alliance, UCare, and United Healthcare Community Plan of Minnesota in October 2022. The state also awarded contracts for its Special Needs BasicCare (SNBC) program to HealthPartners, Hennepin Health, Medica, PrimeWest Health, South Country Health Alliance, UCare, and United Tealth Alliance, UCare, and United Plan of Minnesota. Implementation for all programs began on January 1, 2023.

MSHO is the state's dual demonstration program. MSC+ provides MA coverage for individuals who may also have Medicare coverage. Incumbents are Blue Plus, HealthPartners, Itasca Medical Care, Medica, PrimeWest Health, South Country Health Alliance, UCare, and UnitedHealthcare.

SNBC and Integrated SNBC cover individuals with disabilities age 18 to 64 who are enrolled in MA. Incumbents are Hennepin Health, HealthPartners, Medica, PrimeWest Health, South Country Health Alliance, UCare, and UnitedHealthcare.

Minnesota awarded Medicaid managed care contracts for the Twin Cities area to Blue Plus, HealthPartners, Hennepin Health, Medica, UCare, and UnitedHealthcare in November 2021. Contracts cover the state's Families and Children Medical Assistance (MA) and MinnesotaCare Basic Health programs in seven counties serving nearly 600,000 members: Anoka, Carver, Dakota, Hennepin, Ramsey, Scott, and Washington. Incumbents were Blue Plus/BCBS of Minnesota, Health Partners, Itasca, Metropolitan/Hennepin Health, PrimeWest Health, South Country Health Alliance, and UCare Minnesota.

HMA Managed Medicaid Opportunity Assessment for Minnesota							
Positive Metrics	Strong Indicators						
 Medical loss ratio among Minnesota Medicaid managed care plans was 84.3% in 2022. 	• UnitedHealthcare is the first for-profit health maintenance organization to be awarded a Medicaid managed care contract in Minnesota.						
Negative Metrics	Weak Indicators						
• Annual net margins for Medicaid plans typically average 1% to 2%.	• The Medicaid managed care market in Minnesota is locked in for six years, starting on January 1, 2023, if all five optional years are utilized.						
	Source: HMA						

Minnesota also released an RFP in July 2023 for provider organizations to serve in the Integrated Health Partnerships (IHP) Demonstration, an accountable care model that serves Medicaid and MinnesotaCare enrollees under a total cost of care and risk/gain sharing payment arrangement. The contract is anticipated to run from January 1, 2024, to December 31, 2026, with the option to extend up to five years. Minnesota currently has 28 IHPs providing care to over 520,000 individuals.

Any organization with an HMO license in the state is, with few exceptions, required to submit a good-faith bid to participate in Medicaid. Plans that serve state employees are also required to serve Medicaid members.

	Minnesota Medicaid Managed Care F	Programs							
	Carved In (Y/N)								
Program	Population	Behavioral	LTSS	Pharmacy					
Families and Children Medical Assistance and MinnesotaCare Basic Health	Traditional Medicaid, CHIP	Y	N/A	Y					
Minnesota Care	Residents with incomes above 138 percent of poverty, up to 200 percent of poverty.	Y	N/A	Y					
Special Needs BasicCare	Highly Integrated Dual Eligible Special Needs Plan (and Medicaid program) for people who are disabled and under age 65. Some LTSS services are in SNBC and some are in FFS.	Y	Y- for those eligibles except for some IDD services	Y					
Senior Health Options (MSHO)	Fully Integrated Dual Eligible Special Needs Plan for people who are duals ages 65+. Individuals have to choose to enroll.	Y	Y- for those eligibles	Y					
Minnesota SeniorCare Plus (MSC+)	Default Medicaid program for people over age 65+ who have Medicaid and for dual eligibles.	Y	Y- for those eligibles	Y					

2. MANAGED MEDICAID PLAN FINANCIALS

Average medical loss ratio among Minnesota Medicaid plans was 84.3% in 2022. Per member per month premiums among the five plans was \$727.42.

(Note: Financial metrics and comparisons presented in this overview are based on health plan NAIC filings in the state. Measures like per member per month premiums and medical loss ratios may vary greatly by plan and by state depending on the mix of business (e.g., TANF, ABD, etc.), scope of the state's Medicaid benefit package, geographic variations in the cost of care, and other factors.)

Minnesota Medicaid Managed Care Plan Financials, 2022									
Plan	Publicly Traded	Enrollment	Member Months	PMPM	Premiums Earned (000)	Medical Costs (000)	MLR ⁽¹⁾		
Blue Plus/BCBS-M/HMO									
MN	Ν	375,549	4,384,286	\$620.29	\$2,719,530	\$2,234,921	82.2%		
HealthPartners Inc.	Ν	233,928	2,730,471	\$671.22	\$1,832,744	\$1,508,779	85.0%		
Hennepin/Metropolitan	Ν	35,992	414,323	\$1,028.99	\$426,333	\$369,142	85.8%		
Medica Health Plans	Ν	19,928	225,171	\$1,700.62	\$382,929	\$326,383	85.2%		
UCare Minnesota	Ν	488,135	5,679,331	\$776.56	\$4,410,313	\$3,755,478	85.1%		
Total, MN Plans		1,153,532	13,433,582	\$727.42	\$9,771,849	\$8,194,704	84.3%		
(1) After insurance recoveries. Source: S&P Global Market Intelligence, NAIC, HMA									

Minnesota Medicaid Managed Care Plan Financials, 2021									
Plan	Publicly Traded	Enrollment	Member Months	PMPM	Premiums Earned (000)	Medical Costs (000)	MLR ⁽¹⁾		
Blue Plus/BCBS-M/HMO									
MN	Ν	437,706	5,066,279	\$542.26	\$2,747,255	\$2,419,257	88.1%		
HealthPartners Inc.	Ν	207,938	2,408,257	\$619.75	\$1,492,517	\$1,301,426	87.7%		
Hennepin/Metropolitan	Ν	34,052	386,684	\$802.55	\$310,333	\$288,167	91.3%		
Medica Health Plans	Ν	16,618	196,383	\$1,538.83	\$302,201	\$282,488	93.5%		
UCare Minnesota	Ν	410,147	4,732,926	\$729.07	\$3,450,638	\$3,096,503	90.0%		
Total, MN Plans		1,106,461	12,790,529	\$649.15	\$8,302,944	\$7,387,840	89.1%		
(1) After insurance recoveries									

Source: S&P Global Market Intelligence, NAIC, HMA

3. RFP DEVELOPMENTS AND ANALYSIS (UPDATE 11-8-23)

Minnesota awarded Medicaid managed care contracts for the 80 counties outside the metro Twin Cities area for the Medical Assistance (MA), the state's traditional Medicaid managed care program, and MinnesotaCare, the state's Basic Health Program, as well as its Minnesota Senior Health Options (MSHO)/Minnesota Senior Care Plus (MSC+) program, to Blue Plus, HealthPartners, Itasca Medical Care, Medica, PrimeWest Health, South Country Health Alliance, UCare, and United Healthcare Community Plan of Minnesota in October 2022. The state also awarded contracts for its Special Needs BasicCare (SNBC) program to HealthPartners, Hennepin Health, Medica, PrimeWest Health, South Country Health Alliance, UCare, and United Tealth Alliance, UCare, and United Plan of Minnesota. Implementation for all programs began on January 1, 2023.

Minnesota awarded the Twin Cities metro area Medicaid managed care contracts to Blue Plus, HealthPartners, Hennepin Health, Medica, UCare, and UnitedHealthcare in November 2021. The procurement covers the state's Families and Children Medical Assistance (MA) and MinnesotaCare Basic Health programs in seven counties serving nearly 600,000 members: Anoka, Carver, Dakota, Hennepin, Ramsey, Scott, and Washington.

Minnesota Medicaid RFP Calendar								
Contract	Key Deadlines	# of Beneficiaries						
Special Needs BasicCare (Statewide)	RFP Released: Oct. 25, 2021 Proposals Due: Feb. 18, 2022 Award Anticipated: May 9, 2022 Implementation: Jan. 1, 2023	~62,000						
Special Needs BasicCare (25 counties)	RFP Released: March 12, 2018 Proposals Due: May 23, 2018 Contract Award: June 29, 2018 Implementation: January 1, 2019.							
Special Needs BasicCare (3 counties)	RFP Released: March 2, 2020 Proposals Due: May 5, 2020 Implementation: July 1, 2020 RFP: Cancelled May 2020							
Families and Children Medical Assistance (MA) and MinnesotaCare Basic Health (7 counties)	RFP Released: January 4, 2021 Proposals Due: March 19, 2021 Implementation: January 1, 2022 with five one-year option years Awarded: May 10, 2021							
Medical Assistance (MA) Program (counties outside metro-Twin cities)	RFP Release: January 2022 Proposals Due: April 1, 2022 Awards: June 24, 2022 Implementation: January 1, 2023	~470,000						
Minnesota Integrated Health Partnerships (IHP) Program	RFP Released: July 3, 2023 Proposals Due: September 8, 2023 Awards: TBD Implementation: January 1, 2024	~ 445,000 individuals						
Source: HMA, MN Dep. Of Human Services								

Minnesota also released an RFP in July 2023 for provider organizations to serve in the Integrated Health Partnerships (IHP) Demonstration, an accountable care model that serves Medicaid and MinnesotaCare enrollees under a total cost of care and risk/gain sharing payment arrangement. The contract is anticipated to run from January 1, 2024, to December 31, 2026, with the option to extend up to five years. Minnesota currently has 28 IHPs providing care to over 520,000 individuals.

4. MANAGED CARE ENROLLMENT UPDATE

Medicaid managed care enrollment in Minnesota increased by 0.4% in August 2023 compared to year-end 2022, after increasing 7.5% in 2022, 10.7% in 2021 and 18.7% in 2020; decreasing 2.8% in 2019 and 1.4% in 2018 and increasing 6.2% in 2017 and 0.5% in 2016. Medica has filed a lawsuit demanding that the state rebid the Medicaid and MinnesotaCare business in 2018. After losing its 2016 contract in all but one county, UCare then took over Medica's members in spring 2017.

Enrollment in Minnesota Managed Medicaid, 2013-22, August 2023										
Plan Name	2018	2019	2020	2022	Aug-23					
Total, 8 MN plans ⁽¹⁾	945,070	918,816	1,090,954	1,299,194	1,304,443					
+/- between reporting periods	(13,215)	(26,254)	172,138	91,198	5,249					
% between reporting periods	-1.4%	-2.8%	18.7%	7.5%	0.4%					

(1) Minnesota counts DSNP members as Medicaid because they integrate MLTSS

Source: MN Dept. of Human Services, HMA

Enrollment⁽¹⁾ in Minnesota Medicaid Managed Care by Plan, 2013-22, August 2023

Plan	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Aug-23
Blue Plus/BCBS-MN						
Medical Assistance	320,809	306,484	364,460	402,220	349,182	355,686
Parents, Kids ⁽²⁾	241,103	231,732	270,539	291,832	248,494	250,786
Childless Adults (Expansion)	67,820	62,990	81,458	97,046	86,051	88,595
Senior Care Plus ⁽³⁾	3,216	3,254	4,168	4,823	5,484	6,304
MN Senior Health Options	8,670	8,508	8,295	8,519	9,152	10,001
Moving Home Minnesota (MHM)					1	0
Special Needs BasicCare	0	0	0	0	0	0
Preferred Integrated Networks	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minnesota Care ⁽⁴⁾	34,292	30,585	32,032	34,347	25,883	30,585
Total BCBS-MN	355,101	337,069	396,492	436,567	375,065	386,271
+/- between reporting periods	(12,855)	(18,032)	<i>59,423</i>	40,075	(61,502)	11,206
% between reporting periods	-3.5%	-5.1%	17.6%	10.1%	-14.1%	3.0%
% of total	37.6%	36.7%	36.3%	36.1%	28.9%	29.6%
HealthPartners Inc.						
Medical Assistance	137,530	134,707	163,740	181,723	207,842	191,128
Parents, Kids ⁽²⁾	96,335	94,496	112,567	121,493	137,168	125,644
Childless Adults (Expansion)	30,254	28,486	36,988	44,070	52,106	48,569
Senior Care Plus ⁽³⁾	2,393	2,076	1,991	2,415	3,382	3,823
MN Senior Health Options	3,129	3,563	4,443	5,011	5,520	5,774
Special Needs BasicCare	5,419	6,086	7,751	8,734	1	0
Preferred Integrated Networks	0	0			9,665	7,318
Minnesota Care ⁽⁴⁾	22,232	19,456	22,167	25,674		
Total HealthPartners Inc.	159,762	154,163	185,907	207,397	25,509	22,023
+/- between reporting periods	(4,773)	(5,599)	31,744	21,490	233,351	213,151
% between reporting periods	-2.9%	-3.5%	20.6%	11.6%	25,954	(20,200)

% of total	16.9%	16.8%	17.0%	17.2%	12.5%	-8.7%
Itasca Medical Care						
Medical Assistance	7,500	7,360	8,572	9,110	10,020	9,854
Parents, Kids ⁽²⁾	5,152	5,169	6,017	6,254	6,819	6,600
Childless Adults (Expansion)	1,662	1,521	1,868	2,163	2,461	2,494
Senior Care Plus ⁽³⁾	225	240	285	324	374	396
MN Senior Health Options	461	430	402	369	366	364
Special Needs BasicCare	0	0	0	0	0	0
Preferred Integrated Networks	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minnesota Care ⁽⁴⁾	662	646	572	544	485	567
Total Itasca Medical Care	8,162	8,006	9,144	9,654	10,505	10,421
+/- between reporting periods	(760)	(156)	1,138	510	851	(84)
% between reporting periods	-8.5%	-1.9%	14.2%	5.6%	8.8%	-0.8%
% of total	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%
Medica Health Plans						
Medical Assistance	26,982	25,644	26,981	26,840	29,226	36,185
Parents, Kids ⁽²⁾	0	0	0	0	1,623	, 5,498
Childless Adults (Expansion)	0	0	0	0	831	2,646
Senior Care Plus ⁽³⁾	3,958	4,040	4,223	4,711	5,238	5,090
MN Senior Health Options	10,805	10,436	10,716	10,238	9,870	10,016
Moving Home Minnesota (MHM)	10	,	,		4	4
Special Needs BasicCare	12,209	11,168	12,042	11,891	11,660	12,931
Preferred Integrated Networks	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minnesota Care ⁽⁴⁾	0	0	0	0	501	1,728
Total Medica Health Plans	26,982	25,644	26,981	26,840	29,727	37,913
+/- between reporting periods	(1,505)	(1,338)	1,337	(141)	2,887	8,186
% between reporting periods	-5.3%	-5.0%	5.2%	-0.5%	10.8%	27.5%
% of total	2.9%	2.8%	2.5%	2.2%	2.3%	2.9%
Metropolitan Health Plan						
Metropolitan Health Plan						
Medical Assistance	0	0	0	0	0	0
Parents, Kids ⁽²⁾	0	0	0	0	0	0
Childless Adults (Expansion)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Senior Care Plus ⁽³⁾	0	0	0	0	0	0
MN Senior Health Options	0	0	0	0	0	0
Special Needs BasicCare	_	-	-	-	-	-
Preferred Integrated Networks	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minnesota Care ⁽⁴⁾	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hennepin Health	C C	c	C C	·	Ū	C
Medical Assistance	23,837	22,615	29,277	33,804	35,743	34,261
Parents, Kids ⁽²⁾	7,374	7,064	8,500	9,418	10,036	9,470
Childless Adults (Expansion)	14,473	13,582	18,633	22,206	23,529	22,613
Senior Care Plus ⁽³⁾	0	13,382 0	0	22,200	23,329	22,013
MN Senior Health Options	0	0	0	0	0	0
Special Needs BasicCare					0 2,178	
Preferred Integrated Networks	1,990 0	1,969 0	2,144 0	2,180 0	2,178 0	2,178 0
Minnesota Care ⁽⁴⁾	0 1,918	0 1,558	0 1,868	2,326	0 2,261	0 2,419
	1.910	ארכו		/ 1/h	/ / / 1	7.419
Total Metropolitan/Hennepin Health	25,755	24,173	31,145	36,130	38,004	36,680

+/- between reporting periods	(4,552)	(1,582)	6,972	4,985	1,874	(1,324)
% between reporting periods	-15.0%	-6.1%	28.8%	16.0%	5.2%	-3.5%
% of total	2.7%	2.6%	2.9%	3.0%	2.9%	2.8%
PrimeWest Health						,
Medical Assistance	38,321	37,436	43,671	47,255	50,419	58,172
Parents, Kids ⁽²⁾	26,717	26,262	30,517	32,592	34,213	39,998
Childless Adults (Expansion)	6,534	6,268	7,809	, 9,114	10,293	, 11,977
Senior Care Plus ⁽³⁾	848	852	998	1,126	1,354	1,454
MN Senior Health Options	1,949	1,885	1,875	1,888	1,938	1,977
Special Needs BasicCare	2,273	2,169	2,472	2,535	2,621	2,766
Moving Home Minnesota	0	0	0	2,555	0	2,700
Preferred Integrated Networks	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minnesota Care ⁽⁴⁾	3,394	3,103	3,020	3,152	2,890	4,235
Total PrimeWest Health	5,594 41,715	40,539	46,691	5,152 50,407	53,309	4,233 62,407
+/- between reporting periods	(847)	(1,176)	6,152	3,716	2,902	9,098
% between reporting periods	-2.0%	-2.8%	15.2%	8.0%	5.8%	17.1%
% of total	4.4%	4.4%	4.3%	4.2%	4.1%	4.8%
South Country Health Alliance	4.470	4.470	4.370	4.270	4.170	4.070
Medical Assistance	36,707	34,767	26,503	28,783	31,162	29,851
Parents, Kids ⁽²⁾	24,703	23,361	17,254	18,478	19,758	19,176
Childless Adults (Expansion)	6,425	5,966	4,651	5,445	6,269	6,224
Senior Care Plus ⁽³⁾						
	829	851	779	953	1,125	961
MN Senior Health Options	1,838	1,754	1,517	1,467	1,492	1,322
Moving Home Minnesota	2 012	0	0	0	1	1
Special Needs BasicCare	2,912	2,835	2,302	2,440	2,517	2,167
Preferred Integrated Networks	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minnesota Care ⁽⁴⁾	3,477	3,072	1,973	2,240	2,089	2,389
Total South Country Health Alliance	40,184	37,839	28,476	31,023	33,251	32,240
+/- between reporting periods	(1,520)	(2,345)	(9,363)	2,547	2,228	(1,011)
% between reporting periods	-3.6%	-5.8%	-24.7%	8.9%	7.2%	-3.0%
% of total	4.3%	4.1%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.5%
UCare Minnesota			224 747	272 204		AAC 74
Medical Assistance	258,969	265,508	334,717	373,301	448,580	446,74
Parents, Kids ⁽²⁾	171,594	177,305	221,951	242,531	288,869	281,84
Childless Adults (Expansion)	41,301	41,304	58,946	72,967	96,408	96,727
Senior Care Plus ⁽³⁾	4,908	5,490	6,695	7,986	9,783	10,450
MN Senior Health Options	12,386	12,721	13,841	14,618	15,986	17,332
Moving Home Minnesota (MHM)	2	0	0	0	4	1
Special Needs BasicCare	28,778	28,688	33,284	35,199	37,530	40,392
Preferred Integrated Networks	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minnesota Care ⁽⁴⁾	28,440	25,875	31,401	36,677	39,243	40,210
Total UCare Minnesota	287,409	291,383	366,118	409,978	487,823	486,954
+/- between reporting periods	13,597	3,974	74,735	43,860	77,845	(869)
% between reporting periods	5.0%	1.4%	25.6%	12.0%	19.0%	-0.2%
% of total	30.4%	31.7%	33.6%	33.9%	37.5%	37.3%
UnitedHealthcare Minnesota						
Medical Assistance				0	34,670	34,351
Parents, Kids ⁽²⁾						

Childless Adults (Europeise)				0	10 700	44 047
Childless Adults (Expansion)				0	10,732	11,317
Senior Care Plus ⁽³⁾				0	0	24
MN Senior Health Options				0	0	27
Moving Home Minnesota (MHM)				0	0	0
Special Needs BasicCare				0	0	308
Preferred Integrated Networks				0	0	0
Minnesota Care ⁽⁴⁾				0	3,489	4,055
Total UnitedHealthcare Minnesota				0	38,159	38,406
+/- between reporting periods				0	38,159	247
% between reporting periods				0	0.0%	0.0%
% of total				0	2.9%	2.9%
Total Minnesota by Plan Type						
Medical Assistance	850,655	834,521	997,921	1,103,036	1,196,844	1,196,232
Parents, Kids ⁽²⁾	572,978	565,389	667,345	722,598	770,918	761,689
Childless Adults (Expansion)	168,469	160,117	210,353	253,011	288,680	291,162
Senior Care Plus ⁽³⁾	16,377	16,803	19,139	22,338	26,740	28,502
MN Senior Health Options	39,238	39,297	41,089	42,110	44,324	46,813
Special Needs BasicCare	53,581	52,915	59,995	62,979	66,171	68,060
Preferred Integrated Networks	0	0	0	0	0	0
Moving Home Minnesota (MHM)	12	0	0	0	11	6
Minnesota Care ⁽⁴⁾	94,415	84,295	93,033	104,960	102,350	108,211
Total Minnesota	945,070	918,816	1,090,954	1,207,996	1,299,194	1,304,443
+/- between reporting periods	(13,215)	(26,254)	172,138	117,042	91,198	5,249
% between reporting periods	-1.4%	-2.8%	18.7%	10.7%	7.5%	0.4%

(1) Minnesota Department of Human Services includes in its Medicaid managed care total enrollment in Senior

Health Options Dual Special Needs Plans.

_

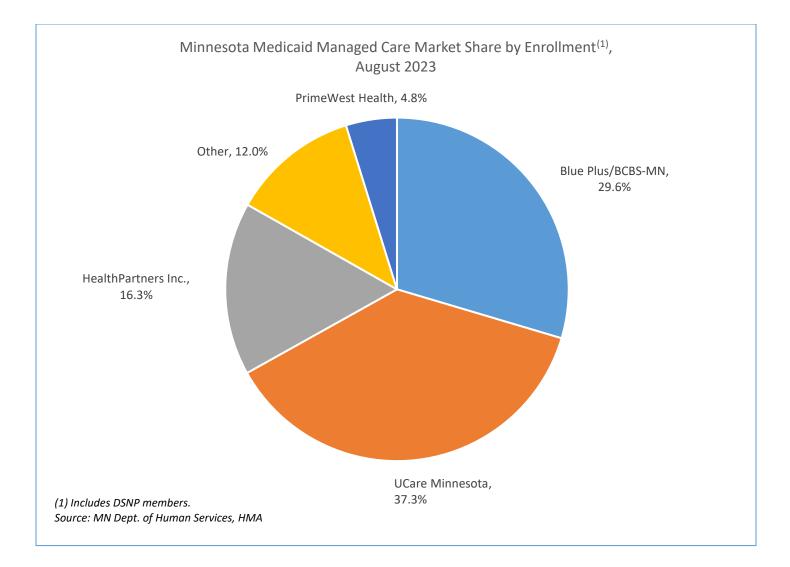
(2) For 2013, "Parents, Kids" figure includes Non-Citizens Medical.
(3) Senior Care Plus is a managed care plan for seniors eligible for Medicaid who don't enroll in the Senior

Health Options Dual Special Needs Plan.

(4) For families at 138% to 200% of the federal poverty level. Includes Minnesota Care and Minnesota Care Child.

(5) Medica no longer accepting enrollment for Families and Children effective May 1, 2017

Source: Minnesota Department of Human Services, HMA



5. MEDICAID FEE FOR SERVICE VS. MANAGED CARE PENETRATION

Total Medicaid enrollment in Minnesota was about 1.4 million in 2022. About 94.1% of Medicaid beneficiaries were enrolled in a managed care plan. The remainder are in fee-for-service Medicaid. Total Medicaid expenditures in Minnesota was \$16.1 billion in 2022, with about 52.2% through managed care and the rest through fee-for-service.

	Total Medicaid	Medicaid Managed Care	Medicaid Managed Care Expenditures as	Total Medicaid/CHIP	Medicaid MCO	Medicaid MC Enrollment as
Year	Expenditures	Expenditures ⁽¹⁾	% of Total	Enrollment	Enrollment	of Total
2022	\$16,158,756,247	\$8,439,423,588	52.2%	1,380,680	1,299,194	94.1%
2021	\$14,844,071,687	\$7,773,452,673	52.4%	1,278,802	1,207,996	94.5%
2020	\$13,611,654,951	\$6,789,090,362	49.9%	1,173,856	1,090,954	92.9%
2019	\$12,720,672,282	\$6,067,601,416	47.7%	1,020,753	918,816	90.0%
2018	\$12,324,543,789	\$6,113,139,572	49.6%	1,043,936	945,070	90.5%
2017	\$11,351,993,115	\$5,527,509,974	48.7%	1,060,478	958,285	90.4%
2016	\$10,893,812,759	\$5,087,187,527	46.7%	1,039,203	903,822	87.0%
2015	\$10,704,378,051	\$5,370,925,138	50.2%	1,013,971	897,547	88.5%
2014	\$9,834,459,896	\$4,802,199,647	48.8%	1,037,554	858,097	82.7%

(1) Includes evaluation and management, vaccine codes, Community First Choice, and preventive services Grade A or B, ACIP vaccines and their administration, Prepaid Ambulatory Health Plans, and Prepaid Inpatient Health Plans.

Sources: CMS64 for expenditures. CMS for total Medicaid/CHIP enrollment. States, NAIC for Medicaid managed care enrollment.

6. SNPs and Dual Eligibles

Minnesota had 55,527 SNP members as of March 2023.

Minnesota SNP Enrollment by Plan, March 2023										
Plan	Total SNPs	DSNPs	CSNPs	ISNPs	Share					
UCare Minnesota	24,276	24,212	0	64	43.7%					
Medica Health Plans	11,873	11,873	0	0	21.4%					
BCBS-MN	9,300	9,300	0	0	16.7%					
Healthpartners, Inc.	5,476	5,476	0	0	9.9%					
Primewest Health System	2,138	2,138	0	0	3.9%					
South Country Health Alliance	1,824	1,824	0	0	3.3%					
Itasca Medical Care	365	365	0	0	0.7%					
UnitedHealthcare	275	29	0	246	0.5%					
Totals, 8 Plans	55,527	55,217	0	310	100%					
Source: CMS, HMA										